

PREFIX/SUFFIX

What is a Prefix?

A **prefix** is a group of letters added to the **BEGINNING** of a root word or another prefix.

Example: triangle

Prefixes have meanings of their own.

Example:

The prefix anti- means against



When you add a suffix to a word, you many change the part of speech too.

Examples:

to please = a verb

I like to please my teachers and do well in class.

pleasure = noun

It is my pleasure to be your friend.

pleasant = adjective It is a pleasant day.



When you add a prefix or suffix to a word, you CHANGE the meaning of that word.

Examples:

- I like to eat cherries.
- means you enjoy eating cherries
- I dislike eating cherries.
- means you do NOT enjoy eating cherries



Which of these **prefixes** do you add to the word **moral** to mean 'not moral'?

- a) un-
- b) im-
- c) il-
- d) in-

When the suffix **-er** is added to the word **happy**, what is the correct spelling?

- a) hapier
- b) hapyer
- c) happier
- d) happyer