

# **ROOT WORDS**

A **root** is the basic element of a word. It is the foundation on which the meaning of the word is built.

Prefixes and suffixes are added to root words to form new words.

## Example:

The root of the word biography is bio.

bio = root word that means life



While some roots can be words by themselves, others need to be combined with other word elements in order to form a word.

### Example:

Dict is a root word that needs other word elements to make it a word.

dict – is a root that means to speak

diction – is a word that refers to the manner of how words are used when SPEAKING



#### A word can also contain MORE than one root.

The word carnivore contains TWO roots.

### <u>carnivor</u>e

carn – a root word that means meat vor – a root word that means to eat carnivore – one who EATS MEAT

A lion is a carnivore.

