MEASUREMENT

## What Is Measurement?

- Measurement is the use of units to show size, length, weight, or capacity.
- There are customary measurements and metric measurements.


## How to measure:



- To measure the length of an object, a ruler can be used. There are both customary and metric rulers.



## For example:



This is a customary ruler. It shows inches. This leaf is 5 inches long.

- Customary units of weight are ounces, pounds, and tons.


If there are 16 ounces in a pound, how many ounces are there in 2 pounds?

For this question, there are two things that can be done. One is to add $\mathbf{1 6 + 1 6}$. The second is to multiply $16 \times 2$. Both of these will give you the same answer.

$$
16+16=32
$$

$$
16 \times 2=32
$$

There are 32 ounces in $\mathbf{2}$ pounds.

- Customary units of capacity are teaspoons, tablespoons, ounces, cups, pints, quarts, and gallons.

```
    3 teaspoons = 1 tablespoon
2 tablespoons = 1 fluid ounce
8 fluid ounces = 1 cup
    2 cups = 1 pint
    2 pints = 1 quart
    4 quarts = 1.gallon
```

- Metric units of capacity are measured in milliliters, liters, and kiloliters.


The mixing bowl will hold 4 pints.


## Try This!

- Write the following measurements on the line.


How long is the bee?



