## UNITS OF MEASURE

## Identifying Units of Measure

When you need to measure an object, you must decide if you are:
$\checkmark$ Measuring in length, weight, or capacity
$\checkmark$ Choosing the unit that makes sense to measure the object
$\checkmark$ Measuring in the customary system or the metric system

## The customary system measures in these units:

Length: inch (in.): about the length of a pen cap foot (ft): about the length of a textbook from top


## Example:

Which customary system unit would you use to measure the distance from your school to your house?
a) inches
b) tons
c) miles
d) gallons

Think about what needs to be measured, the distance between two places. Now you know you need a unit of length, but inches is too small of a unit for longer distances.

The correct answer here would be c) miles.

The metric system measures in these units:

Length: millimeter ( $\mathbf{m m}$ ): about the thickness of a piece of string centimeter (cm): about the width of your fingernail meter (m): a little more than a yard
kilometer ( $\mathbf{k m}$ ): a little more than half a mile

Weight: gram (g): about the weight of a paperclip kilogram (kg): about the weight of a textbook

Capacity: liter (L): a little more than a quart


The correct answer here would be a) grams.


