

ADDING FRACTIONS

Adding fractions is the operation of adding two or more different fractions.

Adding fractions is common in many everyday events, such as making a recipe and measuring wood.

In order to add fractions, the fractions must have the same denominator. If the fractions do not have the same denominator, a common denominator must be found before the fractions can be added. Once the fractions have the same denominator, the fractions are added by adding the numerators only, and leaving the denominators the same.



Example: $5/12 + 1/6 \rightarrow 5/12 + 2/12$ (multiplied by two) = 7/12

 Another way to find a common denominator is to multiply the denominators together and use the product as the new denominator. Do not forget to multiply the numerators by the correct number.

Example: $1/4 + 2/5 \rightarrow 5/20 + 8/20 = 13/20$

Sometimes when adding fractions, the resulting numerator will be larger than the denominator, this is called an **improper fraction**.

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• The improper fraction should be changed into a **mixed number**, a number that has whole number and fractions. To change from an improper fraction to a mixed number, see how many times the denominator can be subtracted from the numerator. This will give the whole number. The number that is left after subtracting will be the new numerator and the denominator stays the same. Once the mixed number is found, be sure to **simplify the fraction into lowest terms**.

Example

54/48 → 1 6/48 → 1 1/8

Try this!





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