## PERCENTS

## What Is a Percent?

- The term percent refers to a fraction in which the denominator is 100 . It is a way to compare a number with 100 .
- Since a dollar is equal to 100 cents, a quarter of a dollar is equal to $1 / 4$ of the dollar. If we change the denominator in $1 / 4$ to 100 , the numerator becomes 25 , so a quarter is $25 / 100$ of a dollar or 25 cents.
$3 / 5 \rightarrow \mathrm{n} / 100 \rightarrow(3 / 5 \times 20 / 20)=60 / 100=60 \%$

percent sign:

$$
55 / 100=55 \%=.55
$$

$$
64 / 100=64 \%=.64
$$

## How to determine a percent:

- The percent of a set or value is calculated by multiplying the value by the decimal form of the percent.

$$
45 \%=.45 \quad 76 \%=.76 \quad 32 \%=.32, \text { etc. }
$$

- Example: If you want to know 60 percent of 70, change $60 \%$ to 60 and multiply times 70 , as in: $.60 \times 70=42$. This means if there were originally 70 pencils in a box and $60 \%$ of them were used, 42 pencils are no longer in the box.

$$
55 \% \text { of } 146=.55 \times 146=80.30
$$



Is the fraction $12 / 25$ equal to $48 \%$ ? $\qquad$

What fraction is equal to $37 \%$ ?


What fraction is equal to $80 \%$ ? $\qquad$

